PLEASANT VALLEY RECREATION & PARK DISTRICT
CITY OF CAMARILLO, CITY HALL COUNCIL CHAMBERS
601 CARMEN DR., CAMARILLO, CALIFORNIA

BOARD OF DIRECTORS
SPECIAL MEETING AGENDA
November 4, 2021

Please Note: Under current orders from the Ventura County Health Officer, all individuals, (whether vaccinated or unvaccinated) are required to wear a face covering at all times in indoor public settings and businesses. PVRPD thanks you for your cooperation and understanding.

6:15 P.M.   **SPECIAL MEETING**

1. **CALL TO ORDER**

2. **ADOPTION OF AGENDA**

3. **OPEN COMMUNICATIONS/PUBLIC FORUM**
   In accordance with Government Code Section 54954.3, the Board reserves this time to hear from the public. Pursuant to Government Code Section 54956, no business other than what is set forth in this special meeting agenda may be considered by the Board. If you would like to speak about an item on the agenda, we would prefer you complete a Speaker Card and wait until it comes up. Speakers will be allowed three minutes to address the Board.

4. **PUBLIC HEARING**
   A. **Public Hearing #5: Consideration of Proposed Maps for the District Voting Divisions and Election Sequencing Pursuant to Elections Code Section 10010 and 10650 and Adopt Resolution No. 693 Establishing By-Division Elections for the Board**
   The Board will hold a public hearing for the purpose of receiving public comment regarding the content of draft maps of District voting division boundaries and the sequencing of district elections. After conducting the public hearing, the Board may adopt Resolution No. 693 to establish voting division and the sequencing of the division elections.

   Suggested Actions: The Board should consider the following:
   1) Receive NDC's presentation of draft District voting division maps and the sequencing of division elections.
   2) Conduct public hearing to receive public comment on the draft maps and sequencing.
   3) Select a preferred map and sequencing and adopt Resolution No. 693 establishing a map of divisions for division-based District elections and sequencing of elections for Pleasant Valley Recreation and Park District.

5. ADJOURNMENT

The next Regular Board Meeting is December 2, 2021 at 6:00 p.m.

Note: Written materials related to this agenda are available for public inspection in the Office of the Clerk of the Board located at 1605 E. Burnley Street, Camarillo during regular business hours two business days preceding the scheduled Special Board Meeting.

Announcement: Public Comment: Members of the public may address the Board on any agenda item before or during consideration of the item. [Government Code section 54954.3] Should you need special assistance (i.e. a disability-related modification or accommodations) to participate in the Board meeting or other District activities (including receipt of an agenda in an appropriate alternative format), as outlined in the Americans With Disabilities Act, or require further information, please contact the General Manager, at (805) 482-1996, extension 114. Please notify the General Manager 48 hours in advance to provide sufficient time to make a disability-related modification or reasonable accommodation.

PLEASANT VALLEY RECREATION AND PARK DISTRICT
STAFF REPORT / AGENDA REPORT

TO:	**BOARD OF DIRECTORS**
FROM:	**MARY OTTEN, GENERAL MANAGER**
DATE:	**November 4, 2021**
SUBJECT:	**PUBLIC HEARING #5 – CONSIDERATION OF PROPOSED MAPS FOR THE DISTRICT VOTING DIVISIONS AND ELECTION SEQUENCING PURSUANT TO ELECTIONS CODE SECTION 10010 AND 10650 AND RESOLUTION NO. 693 ESTABLISHING BY-DIVISION ELECTIONS FOR THE BOARD**

SUMMARY

The Board will receive a presentation by National Demographics Company (NDC) with draft maps and sequencing options; hold a public hearing for the purpose of receiving public comment regarding the content of the draft maps of District voting division boundaries and the sequencing of district elections; provide direction on the preferred map(s) for additional analysis, revisions, or comment; review new maps submitted by members of the public; and provide comments on the election sequencing for the divisions to be established (i.e., which divisions should be up for election in 2022 with the remainder in 2024). After conducting the public hearing, the Board may adopt Resolution No. 693 to establish voting divisions and the sequencing of the division elections.

BACKGROUND

The District currently holds at-large elections whereby all voters in the District vote for all elected officials. Candidates may reside anywhere within the District. In a division-based system, District Board member candidates may only run for office within the geographical division they reside in, and voters are restricted to voting for candidates residing in their division.

On May 12, 2020, the District received a letter from attorney Kevin Shenkman on behalf of the Southwest Voter Registration Education Project and its member allegedly residing in the District, alleging that the District's at-large system of elections violates the California Voting Rights Act, demanding that the District switch to a division-based system of elections, and threatening to sue the District if the District does not voluntarily switch to a division-based system of elections ("Letter"). The Letter specifically alleges that the District's at-large election system dilutes the ability of Latinos to elect candidates of their choice or otherwise influence the outcome of the District's elections.

The District is organized under the Recreation and Park District Law, which generally provides that members of the District Board may be elected "at large" or "from divisions" provided that such system of elections is approved by voters. (Public Resources Code § 5785.) However, under Elections Code Section 10650, notwithstanding any other law, a governing body of a special district may require, by resolution, that the members of its governing body be elected using division-based elections without being required to submit the resolution to the voters for approval.

01224.0002/748818.1

The resolution shall include a declaration that the change in the method of electing members of the governing body is being made in furtherance of the purposes of the California Voting Rights Act of 2001. Therefore, the District may transition to division-based elections by adopting a resolution after following the procedures described below.

On August 13, 2021, the District Board adopted Resolution No. 686, declaring the Board's intention to transition from at-large elections for members of the Board, to division-based elections. At this meeting, the Board also approved a professional services agreement with National Demographics Corporation (NDC) to assist the District with the preparation of information and data as the District transitions from at-large to division-based elections.

First Public Hearing
On September 8, 2021, the District Board conducted the first of two public hearings required to be held before the Board could start considering potential voting division maps. The purpose of these initial hearings is to educate the Board and public on the legal requirements for the composition of the District voting divisions and required criteria the Board must apply as well as the optional criteria the Board may follow in drawing divisions. Doug Johnson, with NDC, presented information on the division process.

Second Public Hearing
On September 21, 2021, Doug Johnson, from NDC, again presented information on the division process as the District Board conducted the second of the initial two public hearings on the composition of the District voting divisions. After conducting the public hearing, the Board directed NDC to prepare up to three division elections maps for consideration at the public hearing scheduled for October 6, 2021. In compliance with state law, these maps were posted to the District's website no later than September 29, 2021.

Any map(s) that any member of the public wanted the Board to consider which were received by the District no later than September 27, 2021, were also posted on the District's website no later than September 29, 2021.

As noted in previous meetings, the mandatory criteria that the District must comply with when the actual divisions are created include:

1. The divisions must be as nearly equal in population as possible
2. Race cannot be the "predominant" factor or criteria when drawing divisions
3. Compliance with the Federal Voting Rights Act (FVRA)
4. Compliance with the California Voting Rights Act (CVRA)

And the optional criteria include:

1. Topography
2. Geography
3. Cohesiveness, continuity, integrity, and compactness of territory
4. Communities of interests
5. Avoiding "pairing" of incumbents in the same district, insofar as this does not conflict with the constitution and laws of the State of California and the United States
6. Consideration of the areas of new residential development

Third Public Hearing

At least two public hearings are required once maps have been drawn, before a map and election sequencing may be selected and adopted. The District's third public hearing was held on October 6, 2021. At this meeting, the Board received a presentation from NDC on five proposed maps, three maps prepared by NDC and two received from a member of the public and heard public testimony regarding the five proposed maps. The Board provided direction on the maps and confirmed the date of the next public hearing to consider adoption of a resolution establishing division-based elections and sequencing of elections on October 28, 2021.

The public was encouraged to propose additional division maps, with a deadline for members of the public to submit draft division maps for the fourth Public Hearing on October 18, 2021, at 5:00 p.m. This deadline was needed to meet the publication timeframe required under the Elections Code.

A fourth map was prepared by NDC and timely uploaded to the District's website. All maps that have been timely received by the District are included as Exhibit 1.

Fourth Public Hearing

The District's fourth public hearing was held on October 28, 2021. At this meeting, the Board received a presentation from NDC on nine proposed maps, five maps prepared by NDC and four received from a member of the public and heard public testimony regarding the nine proposed maps. The Board confirmed the date of the next public hearing to consider adoption of a resolution establishing division-based elections and sequencing of elections on November 4, 2021.

A tenth map (Tan II) was prepared by Director Dransfeldt and timely uploaded to the District's website to be considered for the fifth public hearing. All maps that have been timely received by the District are included as Exhibit 1.

ANALYSIS

The focus of Public Hearing #5 is to review the proposed division maps submitted by members of the public and those prepared by NDC, to receive public testimony regarding the proposed maps, and to continue discussing the order in which divisions would come up for election, referred to as sequencing. After conducting this fifth public hearing, the Board is encouraged to adopt a division map and establish election sequencing by adopting the attached Resolution establishing division-based elections and sequencing. To stay within the safe harbor provided under the CVRA to protect the District from being sued by someone alleging that the District is not complying with the CVRA, the Board needs to adopt a map and sequencing of elections no later than November 9, 2021. Accordingly, as maps must be posted on the District's website at least 7 days before they are considered and potentially adopted, the Board will need to adopt one of the attached maps or the District will exceed the safe harbor protection.

Hence, it is requested that the District Board review all of the maps submitted, and suggestions received regarding sequencing and receive public comment on these issues. Following the receipt of all public testimony, it is requested that the Board discuss and select a preferred map and order of sequencing for adoption.

If the Board decides to approve one of the published proposed maps, then the Board should adopt Resolution No. 693 approving the selected map and setting the election sequencing. Thereafter, division-based elections will be implemented, commencing with the 2022 election cycle.

FISCAL IMPACT

The initial cost to move from an at-large election to division-based elections is currently estimated to cost the District approximately $60,000 - $80,000. These costs include the District's demographer, public meetings, attorneys' fees, and a one-time payment of approximately $32,000 to Mr. Shenkman's clients, which payment is required by state law. These costs are included in the adopted 2021-2022 budget.

RECOMMENDATION

1. Receive NDC's presentation of draft District voting division maps and the sequencing of division elections.
2. Conduct public hearing to receive public comments on the draft maps and sequencing.
3. Select a preferred map and sequencing and adopt Resolution No. 693 establishing a map of divisions for division-based District elections and sequencing of elections for Pleasant Valley Recreation and Park District.

ATTACHMENTS

1) Proposed Maps - Green, Orange, Purple, Mishler 12, Mishler 23 (10 pages)
2) Additional Maps - Tan, Major Roads Map, Mishler 24, Mishler 28 (8 pages)
3) Additional Map - Dransfeldt Tan II (2 pages)
4) Resolution No. 693 (3 pages)
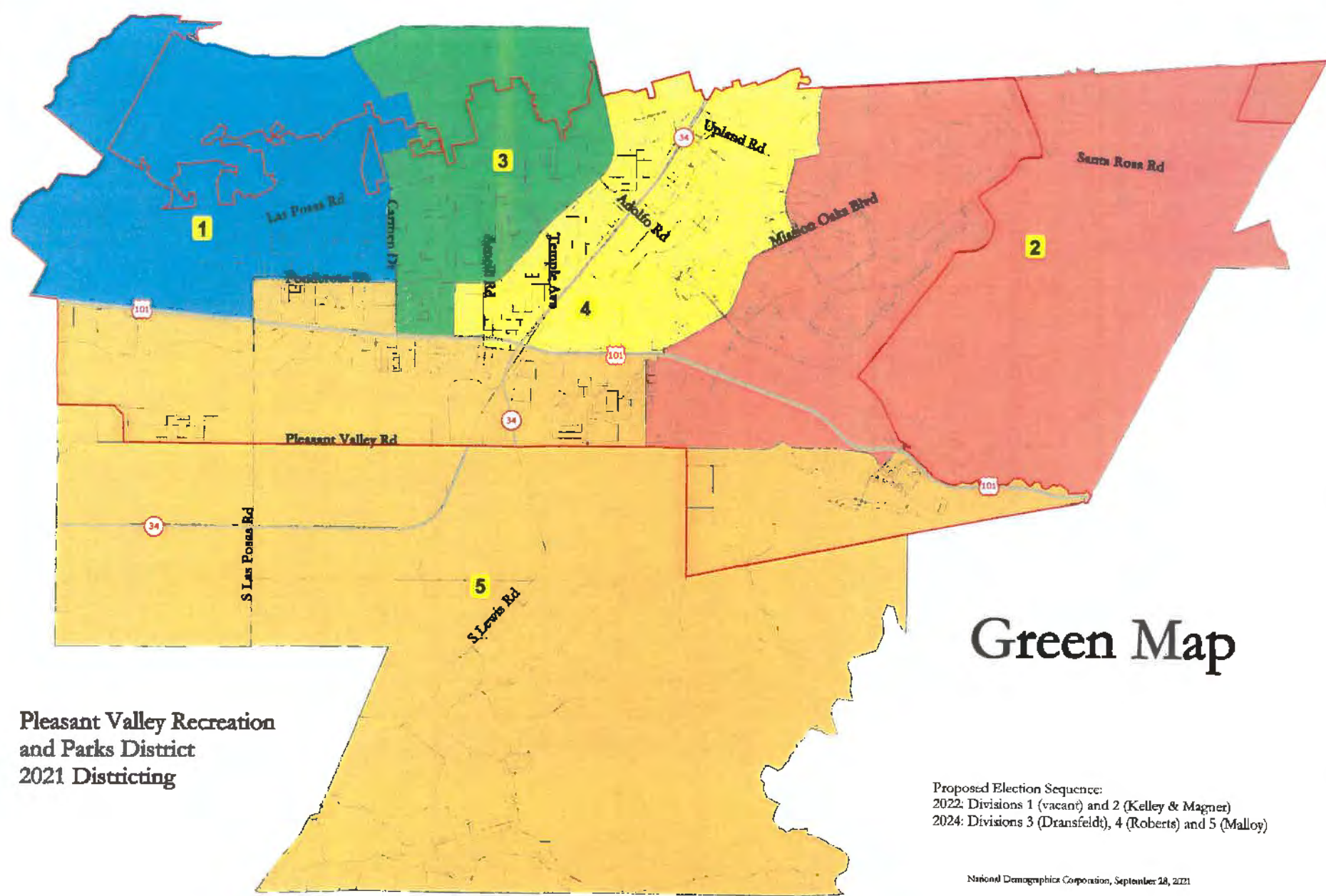
Green Map

Pleasant Valley Recreation
and Parks District
2021 Districting

Proposed Election Sequence:
2022: Divisions 1 (vacant) and 2 (Kelley & Magner)
2024: Divisions 3 (Dransfeldt), 4 (Roberts) and 5 (Malloy)

National Demographics Corporation, September 28, 2021

♦2021 CALIPER

PVRPD - Green Map

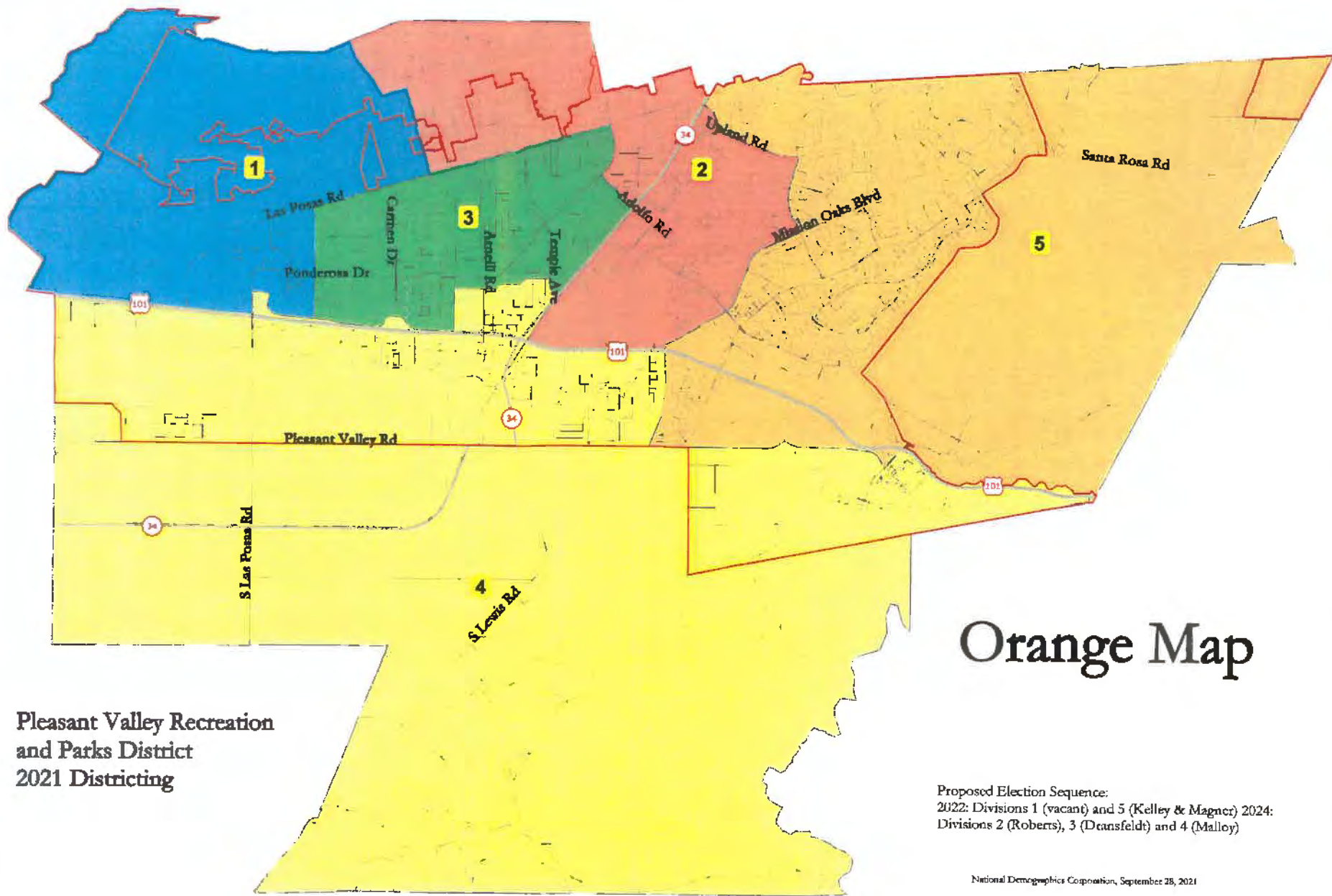| Category	Field	1	2	3	4	5	Total
2020 Census	Total Population	15,626	15,653	15,735	15,503	16,419	78,936
	Population Deviation	-161	-134	-52	-284	632	916
	Pct. Deviation	-1.02%	-0.85%	-0.33%	-1.80%	4.00%	5.80%
Total Pop.	Hispanic/Latino	25%	20%	28%	34%	30%	27%
	NH White	53%	64%	57%	46%	47%	54%
	NH Black	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%
	NH Asian/Pac.Isl.	15%	13%	11%	16%	17%	14%
	NH Native Amer.	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Citizen Voting Age Pop	Total	10,324	12,497	11,862	10,840	12,177	57,700
	Hisp	16%	19%	22%	29%	29%	23%
	NH White	66%	71%	67%	59%	55%	64%
	NH Black	4%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	Asian/Pac.Isl.	14%	9%	8%	11%	12%	11%
	Native Amer.	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Voter Registration (Nov 2020)	Total	10,341	11,933	11,258	10,139	9,173	52,844
	Latino est.	19%	15%	21%	27%	24%	21%
	Spanish-Surnamed	18%	14%	20%	25%	22%	19%
	Asian-Surnamed	5%	4%	3%	6%	5%	5%
	Filipino-Surnamed	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	NH White est.	72%	80%	74%	66%	66%	72%
	NH Black	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2020)	Total	9,127	10,751	9,918	8,741	7,840	46,377
	Latino est.	18%	14%	20%	25%	23%	20%
	Spanish-Surnamed	17%	13%	18%	23%	21%	18%
	Asian-Surnamed	5%	4%	3%	6%	5%	5%
	Filipino-Surnamed	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	NH White est.	72%	80%	74%	66%	66%	72%
	NH Black	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2018)	Total	6,326	8,427	7,758	6,044	5,127	33,682
	Latino est.	15%	11%	16%	21%	19%	16%
	Spanish-Surnamed	14%	10%	15%	20%	18%	15%
	Asian-Surnamed	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%
	Filipino-Surnamed	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	NH White est.	77%	84%	78%	70%	70%	77%
	NH Black est.	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Age	age0-19	24%	18%	24%	27%	21%	23%
	age20-60	43%	46%	49%	51%	62%	50%
	age60plus	32%	36%	27%	21%	16%	27%
Immigration	immigrants	14%	12%	13%	17%	18%	15%
	naturalized	72%	78%	59%	58%	54%	63%
Language spoken at home	english	80%	80%	75%	72%	71%	76%
	spanish	9%	9%	17%	19%	17%	14%
	asian-lang	8%	7%	5%	5%	8%	6%
	other lang	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%
Language Fluency	Speaks Eng. "Less than Very Well"	6%	5%	6%	8%	8%	7%
Education (among those age 25+)	hs-grad	39%	41%	41%	38%	40%	40%
	bachelor	26%	28%	25%	26%	26%	26%
	graduatedegree	21%	17%	16%	14%	13%	16%
Child in Household	child-under18	29%	21%	30%	35%	24%	27%
Pct of Pop. Age 16+	employed	58%	56%	62%	65%	69%	62%
Household Income	income 0-25k	10%	12%	9%	14%	13%	12%
	income 25-50k	11%	14%	12%	13%	15%	13%
	income 50-75k	10%	13%	16%	10%	20%	14%
	income 75-200k	46%	46%	51%	49%	41%	46%
	income 200k-plus	23%	15%	12%	13%	11%	15%
Housing Stats	single family	85%	91%	91%	83%	57%	81%
	multi-family	15%	9%	9%	17%	43%	19%
	rented	32%	25%	28%	33%	57%	35%
	owned	68%	75%	72%	67%	43%	65%

Total population data from California's adjusted 2020 Census data. Citizen Voting Age Population, Age, Immigration, and other demographics from the 2015-2019 American Community Survey and Special Tabulation 5-year data. Turnout and Registration data from California Statewide Database ("Latino" figures calculated by NDC using Census Bureau's Latino undercount by surname estimate).

Orange Map

Pleasant Valley Recreation
and Parks District
2021 Districting

Proposed Election Sequence:
2022: Divisions 1 (vacant) and 5 (Kelley & Magner) 2024:
Divisions 2 (Roberts), 3 (Deansfeldt) and 4 (Malloy)

National Demographics Corporation, September 28, 2021

♦2021 CALIPER

PVRPD - Orange Map

Category	Field	1	2	3	4	5	Total
2020 Census	Total Population	16,019	15,801	16,376	15,278	15,462	78,936
	Population Deviation	232	14	589	-509	-325	1,098
	Pct. Deviation	1.47%	0.09%	3.73%	-3.22%	-2.06%	6.96%
Total Pop.	Hispanic/Latino	25%	25%	33%	35%	18%	27%
	NH White	52%	56%	50%	45%	65%	54%
	NH Black	5%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
	NH Asian/Pac.Isl.	16%	15%	12%	15%	14%	14%
	NH Native Amer.	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Citizen Voting Age Pop	Total	10,425	11,630	11,850	11,408	12,387	57,700
	Hisp	17%	22%	24%	34%	18%	23%
	NH White	66%	66%	63%	54%	71%	64%
	NH Black	4%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%
	Asian/Pac.Isl.	13%	11%	11%	9%	9%	11%
	Native Amer.	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Voter Registration (Nov 2020)	Total	10,340	11,217	10,979	8,418	11,890	52,844
	Latino est.	19%	20%	27%	26%	14%	21%
	Spanish-Surnamed	18%	19%	24%	24%	13%	19%
	Asian-Surnamed	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%	5%
	Filipino-Surnamed	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
	NH White est.	72%	73%	69%	64%	79%	72%
	NH Black	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2020)	Total	9,109	9,908	9,443	7,170	10,747	46,377
	Latino est.	18%	19%	25%	24%	14%	20%
	Spanish-Surnamed	17%	17%	23%	23%	13%	18%
	Asian-Surnamed	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%	5%
	Filipino-Surnamed	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
	NH White est.	72%	73%	69%	64%	79%	72%
	NH Black	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2018)	Total	6,124	7,925	6,304	4,864	8,465	33,682
	Latino est.	14%	16%	20%	20%	11%	16%
	Spanish-Surnamed	13%	15%	19%	19%	10%	15%
	Asian-Surnamed	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%
	Filipino-Surnamed	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	NH White est.	78%	76%	74%	69%	83%	77%
	NH Black est.	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Age	age0-19	25%	27%	24%	22%	18%	23%
	age20-60	45%	49%	53%	59%	45%	50%
	age60plus	29%	24%	23%	19%	37%	27%
Immigration	immigrants	16%	13%	17%	16%	12%	15%
	naturalized	63%	62%	53%	62%	78%	63%
Language spoken at home	english	79%	79%	68%	71%	80%	76%
	spanish	10%	13%	20%	20%	9%	14%
	asian-lang	8%	5%	8%	5%	7%	6%
	other lang	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Language Fluency	Speaks Eng. "Less than Very Well"	7%	5%	9%	7%	5%	7%
Education (among those age 25+)	hs-grad	40%	38%	42%	39%	41%	40%
	bachelor	25%	29%	24%	26%	28%	26%
	graduatedegree	19%	17%	15%	13%	18%	16%
Child in Household	child-under18	30%	33%	29%	25%	21%	27%
Pct of Pop. Age 16+	employed	62%	64%	64%	64%	56%	62%
Household Income	income 0-25k	8%	10%	12%	16%	12%	12%
	income 25-50k	13%	12%	12%	14%	14%	13%
	income 50-75k	12%	11%	19%	14%	13%	14%
	income 75-200k	44%	49%	49%	42%	45%	46%
	income 200k-plus	22%	17%	8%	13%	15%	15%
Housing Stats	single family	80%	88%	73%	73%	91%	81%
	multi-family	20%	12%	27%	27%	9%	19%
	rented	36%	28%	41%	46%	25%	35%
	owned	64%	72%	59%	54%	75%	65%

Total population data from California's adjusted 2020 Census data. Citizen Voting Age Population, Age, Immigration, and other demographics from the 2015-2019 American Community Survey and Special Tabulation 5-year data. Turnout and Registration data from California Statewide Database ("Latino" figures calculated by NDC using Census Bureau's Latino undercount by surname estimate).
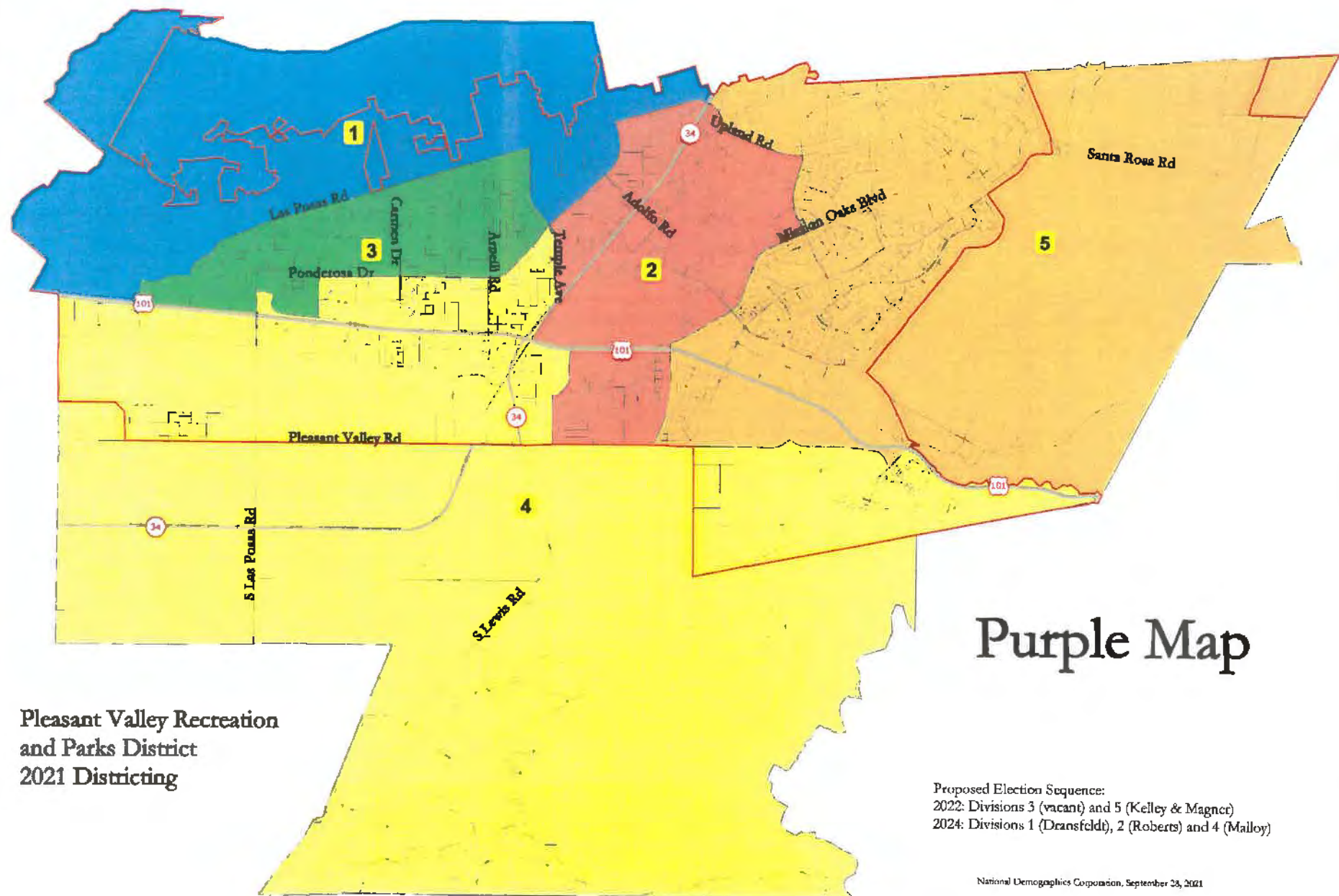
Purple Map

Pleasant Valley Recreation and Parks District 2021 Districting

Proposed Election Sequence:
2022: Divisions 3 (vacant) and 5 (Kelley & Magner)
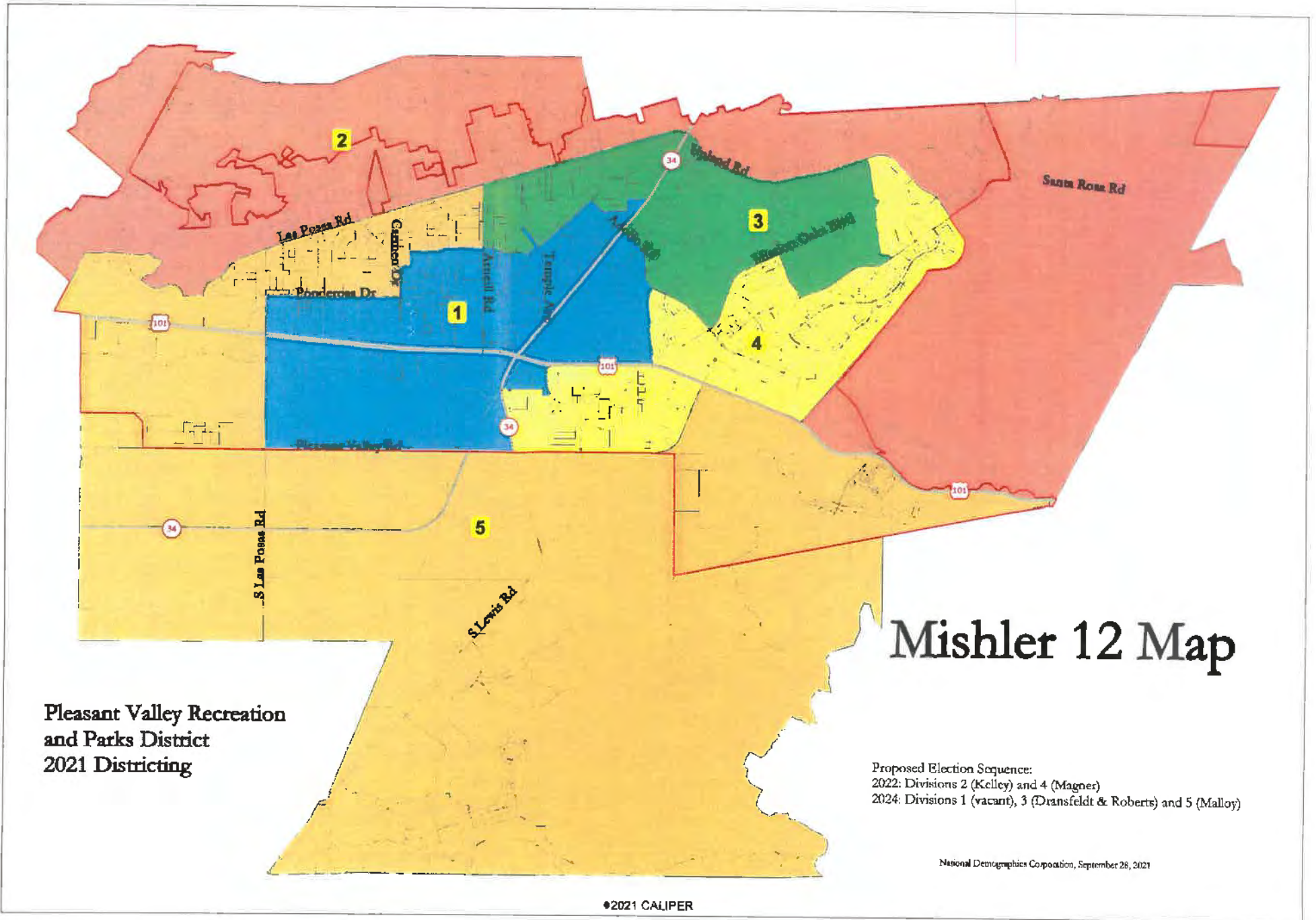2024: Divisions 1 (Dransfeldt), 2 (Roberts) and 4 (Malloy)

National Demographics Corporation, September 28, 2021

◆2021 CALIPER

PVRPD - *Purple Map*

Category	Field	1	2	3	4	5	Total
2020 Census	Total Population	16,184	16,231	15,711	15,348	15,462	78,936
	Population Deviation	397	444	-76	-439	-325	883
	Pct. Deviation	2.51%	2.81%	-0.48%	-2.78%	-2.06%	5.59%
Total Pop.	Hispanic/Latino	22%	28%	30%	37%	18%	27%
	NH White	62%	48%	47%	46%	65%	54%
	NH Black	2%	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%
	NH Asian/Pac.Isl.	12%	19%	15%	12%	14%	14%
	NH Native Amer.	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Citizen Voting Age Pop	Total	12,515	10,766	9,816	12,216	12,387	57,700
	Hisp	19%	26%	21%	33%	18%	23%
	NH White	69%	61%	63%	55%	71%	64%
	NH Black	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%	2%
	Asian/Pac.Isl.	10%	12%	11%	9%	9%	11%
	Native Amer.	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Voter Registration (Nov 2020)	Total	12,327	10,684	9,478	8,465	11,890	52,844
	Latino est.	17%	24%	25%	28%	14%	21%
	Spanish-Surnamed	15%	22%	23%	26%	13%	19%
	Asian-Surnamed	5%	7%	4%	3%	5%	5%
	Filipino-Surnamed	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%
	NH White est.	77%	67%	67%	66%	79%	72%
	NH Black	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2020)	Total	11,047	9,361	8,163	7,059	10,747	46,377
	Latino est.	16%	23%	24%	26%	14%	20%
	Spanish-Surnamed	15%	21%	22%	24%	13%	18%
	Asian-Surnamed	5%	7%	4%	3%	5%	5%
	Filipino-Surnamed	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%
	NH White est.	77%	67%	67%	66%	79%	72%
	NH Black	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2018)	Total	8,688	6,302	5,365	4,862	8,465	33,682
	Latino est.	13%	19%	20%	22%	11%	16%
	Spanish-Surnamed	12%	18%	18%	21%	10%	15%
	Asian-Surnamed	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%
	Filipino-Surnamed	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	NH White est.	80%	71%	73%	70%	83%	77%
	NH Black est.	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Age	age0-19	20%	27%	28%	22%	18%	23%
	age20-60	45%	54%	49%	59%	45%	50%
	age60plus	35%	19%	23%	19%	37%	27%
Immigration	immigrants	13%	15%	15%	19%	12%	15%
	naturalized	69%	64%	61%	50%	78%	63%
Language spoken at home	english	80%	76%	76%	66%	80%	76%
	spanish	13%	14%	12%	24%	9%	14%
	asian-lang	5%	6%	8%	6%	7%	6%
	other lang	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Language Fluency	Speaks Eng. "Less than Very Well"	6%	6%	5%	10%	5%	7%
Education (among those age 25+)	hs-grad	38%	37%	43%	42%	41%	40%
	bachelor	26%	30%	25%	23%	28%	26%
	graduatedegree	20%	14%	16%	13%	18%	16%
Child in Household	child-under18	24%	35%	35%	25%	21%	27%
Pct of Pop. Age 16+	employed	61%	67%	62%	65%	56%	62%
Household Income	income 0-25k	8%	10%	11%	18%	12%	12%
	income 25-50k	11%	12%	12%	17%	14%	13%
	income 50-75k	13%	9%	15%	18%	13%	14%
	income 75-200k	45%	51%	52%	39%	45%	46%
	income 200k-plus	23%	18%	10%	8%	15%	15%
Housing Stats	single family	94%	87%	74%	61%	91%	81%
	multi-family	6%	13%	26%	39%	9%	19%
	rented	20%	28%	43%	59%	25%	35%
	owned	80%	72%	57%	41%	75%	65%

Total population data from California's adjusted 2020 Census data. Citizen Voting Age Population, Age, Immigration, and other demographics from the 2015-2019 American Community Survey and Special Tabulation 5-year data. Turnout and Registration data from California Statewide Database ("Latino" figures calculated by NDC using Census Bureau's Latino undercount by surname estimate).

Mishler 12 Map

Pleasant Valley Recreation and Parks District 2021 Districting

Proposed Election Sequence:
2022: Divisions 2 (Kelley) and 4 (Magner)
2024: Divisions 1 (vacant), 3 (Dransfeldt & Roberts) and 5 (Malloy)

National Demographics Corporation, September 28, 2021

●2021 CALIPER

PVRPD - Mishler 12 Map

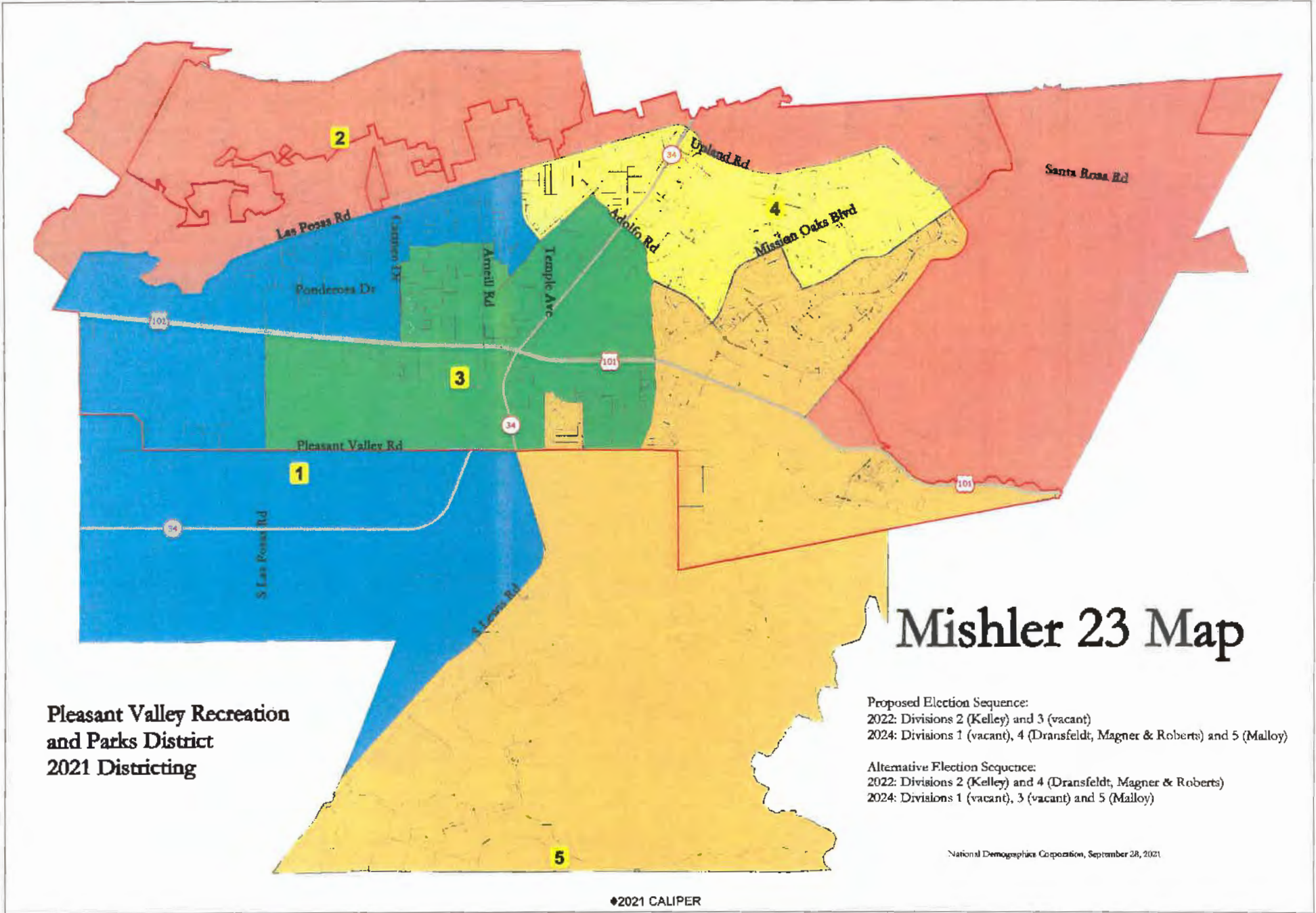| Category	Field	1	2	3	4	5	Total
2020 Census	Total Population	15,689	15,872	16,016	15,729	15,630	78,936
	Population Deviation	-98	85	229	-58	-157	386
	Pct. Deviation	-0.62%	0.54%	1.45%	-0.37%	-0.99%	2.45%
Total Pop.	Hispanic/Latino	41%	20%	24%	23%	28%	27%
	NH White	42%	62%	56%	58%	50%	54%
	NH Black	3%	2%	2%	2%	5%	3%
	NH Asian/Pac.Isl.	12%	13%	16%	16%	15%	14%
	NH Native Amer.	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Citizen Voting Age Pop	Total	10,923	11,971	11,991	11,256	11,560	57,700
	Hisp	33%	16%	22%	23%	22%	23%
	NH White	56%	69%	67%	66%	62%	64%
	NH Black	1%	2%	1%	1%	5%	2%
	Asian/Pac.Isl.	9%	12%	11%	9%	11%	11%
	Native Amer.	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Voter Registration (Nov 2020)	Total	9,251	12,172	11,298	11,152	8,971	52,844
	Latino est.	32%	15%	21%	17%	23%	21%
	Spanish-Surnamed	29%	14%	19%	16%	21%	19%
	Asian-Surnamed	3%	5%	5%	5%	3%	5%
	Filipino-Surnamed	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	NH White est.	63%	77%	73%	75%	70%	72%
	NH Black	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2020)	Total	7,652	10,960	9,999	9,971	7,795	46,377
	Latino est.	29%	14%	19%	17%	22%	20%
	Spanish-Surnamed	27%	13%	18%	15%	20%	18%
	Asian-Surnamed	3%	5%	5%	5%	3%	5%
	Filipino-Surnamed	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	NH White est.	63%	77%	73%	75%	70%	72%
	NH Black	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2018)	Total	4,409	8,536	8,235	7,200	5,302	33,682
	Latino est.	26%	12%	17%	13%	17%	16%
	Spanish-Surnamed	24%	11%	15%	12%	16%	15%
	Asian-Surnamed	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%
	Filipino-Surnamed	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
	NH White est.	66%	80%	77%	80%	76%	77%
	NH Black est.	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Age	age0-19	24%	20%	29%	16%	25%	23%
	age20-60	57%	44%	51%	49%	51%	50%
	age60plus	19%	36%	21%	35%	24%	27%
Immigration	immigrants	20%	12%	13%	15%	13%	15%
	naturalized	47%	71%	66%	73%	66%	63%
Language spoken at home	english	65%	82%	77%	77%	77%	76%
	spanish	24%	11%	13%	12%	12%	14%
	asian-lang	7%	5%	6%	7%	7%	6%
	other lang	4%	2%	4%	5%	4%	4%
Language Fluency	Speaks Eng. "Less than Very Well"	12%	6%	5%	6%	4%	7%
Education (among those age 25+)	hs-grad	41%	35%	40%	41%	43%	40%
	bachelor	22%	27%	29%	28%	25%	26%
	graduatedegree	12%	23%	15%	15%	17%	16%
Child in Household	child-under18	31%	23%	37%	20%	28%	27%
Pct of Pop. Age 16+	employed	69%	60%	67%	56%	58%	62%
Household Income	income 0-25k	16%	8%	7%	14%	13%	12%
	income 25-50k	15%	11%	11%	16%	13%	13%
	income 50-75k	19%	10%	13%	13%	14%	14%
	income 75-200k	42%	44%	53%	44%	49%	46%
	income 200k-plus	8%	27%	16%	14%	10%	15%
Housing Stats	single family	62%	95%	88%	88%	75%	81%
	multi-family	38%	5%	12%	12%	25%	19%
	rented	54%	19%	25%	30%	46%	35%
	owned	46%	81%	75%	70%	54%	65%

Total population data from California's adjusted 2020 Census data. Citizen Voting Age Population, Age, Immigration, and other demographics from the 2015-2019 American Community Survey and Special Tabulation 5-year data. Turnout and Registration data from California Statewide Database ("Latino" figures calculated by NDC using Census Bureau's Latino undercount by surname estimate).

Mishler 23 Map

Pleasant Valley Recreation and Parks District 2021 Districting

Proposed Election Sequence:
2022: Divisions 2 (Kelley) and 3 (vacant)
2024: Divisions 1 (vacant), 4 (Dransfeldt, Magner & Roberts) and 5 (Malloy)

Alternative Election Sequence:
2022: Divisions 2 (Kelley) and 4 (Dransfeldt, Magner & Roberts)
2024: Divisions 1 (vacant), 3 (vacant) and 5 (Malloy)

National Demographics Corporation, September 28, 2021

♦2021 CALIPER

PVRPD - Mishler 23 Map

Category	Field	1	2	3	4	5	Total
2020 Census	Total Population	15,673	15,872	15,619	15,883	15,889	78,936
	Population Deviation	-114	85	-168	96	102	270
	Pct. Deviation	-0.72%	0.54%	-1.06%	0.61%	0.65%	1.71%
Total Pop.	Hispanic/Latino	31%	20%	39%	24%	21%	27%
	NH White	46%	62%	43%	56%	61%	54%
	NH Black	5%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%
	NH Asian/Pac.Isl.	16%	13%	13%	16%	14%	14%
	NH Native Amer.	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Citizen Voting Age Pop	Total	9,896	11,971	10,605	12,004	13,225	57,700
	Hisp	20%	16%	34%	22%	24%	23%
	NH White	60%	69%	56%	67%	67%	64%
	NH Black	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	Asian/Pac.Isl.	14%	12%	9%	11%	7%	11%
	Native Amer.	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Voter Registration (Nov 2020)	Total	9,216	12,172	9,311	11,308	10,837	52,844
	Latino est.	27%	15%	30%	20%	16%	21%
	Spanish-Surnamed	25%	14%	28%	18%	14%	19%
	Asian-Surnamed	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%
	Filipino-Surnamed	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
	NH White est.	66%	77%	63%	73%	79%	72%
	NH Black	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2020)	Total	7,853	10,960	7,842	10,005	9,717	46,377
	Latino est.	26%	14%	28%	19%	15%	20%
	Spanish-Surnamed	24%	13%	26%	17%	14%	18%
	Asian-Surnamed	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%
	Filipino-Surnamed	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
	NH White est.	66%	77%	63%	73%	79%	72%
	NH Black	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2018)	Total	4,905	8,536	4,589	8,211	7,441	33,682
	Latino est.	20%	12%	24%	16%	12%	16%
	Spanish-Surnamed	19%	11%	23%	15%	11%	15%
	Asian-Surnamed	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%
	Filipino-Surnamed	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
	NH White est.	72%	80%	66%	77%	82%	77%
	NH Black est.	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Age	age0-19	27%	20%	24%	28%	16%	23%
	age20-60	52%	44%	56%	51%	49%	50%
	age60plus	21%	36%	20%	21%	34%	27%
Immigration	immigrants	17%	12%	18%	13%	14%	15%
	naturalized	54%	71%	57%	66%	70%	63%
Language spoken at home	english	73%	82%	68%	78%	77%	76%
	spanish	13%	11%	24%	12%	13%	14%
	asian-lang	11%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%
	other lang	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Language Fluency	Speaks Eng. "Less than Very Well"	8%	6%	9%	5%	5%	7%
Education (among those age 25+)	hs-grad	43%	35%	39%	40%	43%	40%
	bachelor	24%	27%	25%	29%	26%	26%
	graduatedegree	16%	23%	12%	16%	15%	16%
Child in Household	child-under18	32%	23%	32%	36%	16%	27%
Pct of Pop. Age 16+	employed	66%	60%	66%	67%	53%	62%
Household Income	income 0-25k	10%	8%	17%	7%	16%	12%
	income 25-50k	13%	11%	14%	11%	16%	13%
	income 50-75k	19%	10%	12%	12%	15%	14%
	income 75-200k	47%	44%	44%	52%	44%	46%
	income 200k-plus	10%	27%	13%	17%	9%	15%
Housing Stats	single family	60%	95%	80%	89%	83%	81%
	multi-family	40%	5%	20%	11%	17%	19%
	rented	55%	19%	40%	24%	35%	35%
	owned	45%	81%	60%	76%	65%	65%

Total population data from California's adjusted 2020 Census data. Citizen Voting Age Population, Age, Immigration, and other demographics from the 2015-2019 American Community Survey and Special Tabulation 5-year data. Turnout and Registration data from California Statewide Database ("Latino" figures calculated by NDC using Census Bureau's Latino undercount by surname estimate).
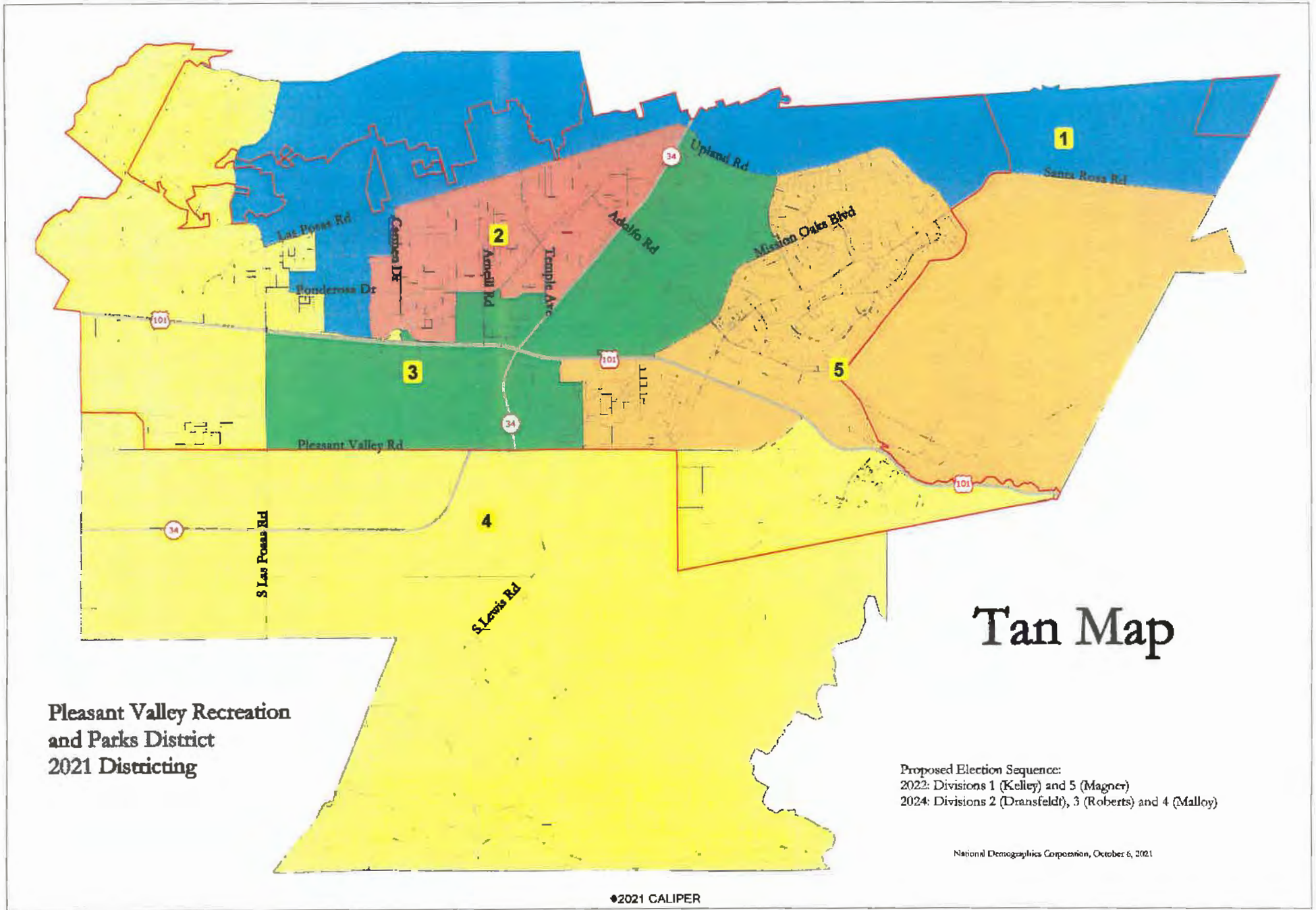
Tan Map

**Pleasant Valley Recreation
and Parks District
2021 Districting**

Proposed Election Sequence:
2022: Divisions 1 (Kelley) and 5 (Magner)
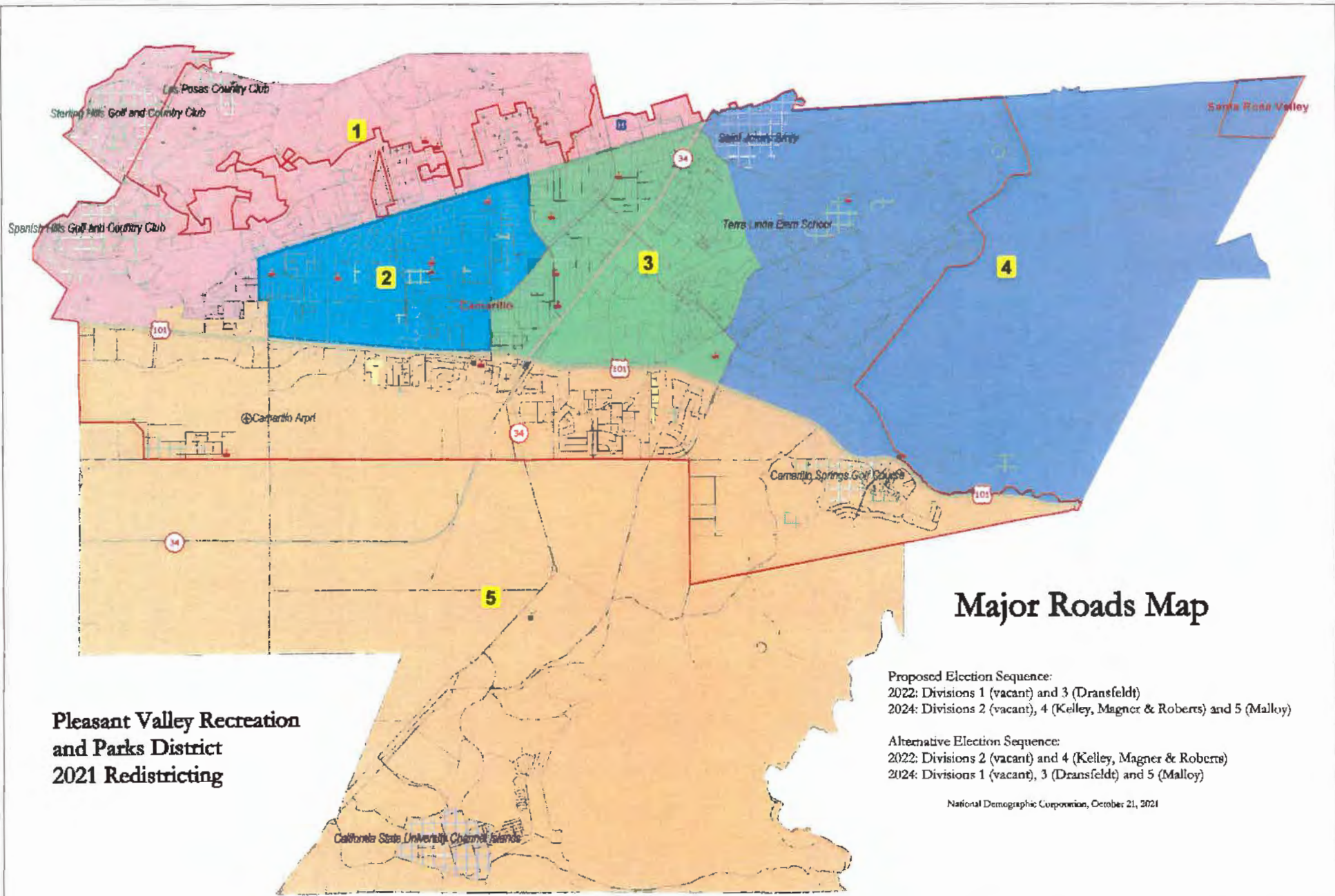2024: Divisions 2 (Dransfeldt), 3 (Roberts) and 4 (Malloy)

National Demographics Corporation, October 6, 2021

♦2021 CALIPER

PVRPD - Tan Map

Category	Field	1	2	3	4	5	Total
2020 Census	Total Population	16,077	15,363	15,156	16,050	16,290	78,936
	Population Deviation	290	-424	-631	263	503	1,134
	Pct. Deviation	1.84%	-2.69%	-4.00%	1.67%	3.19%	7.18%
Total Pop.	Hispanic/Latino	24%	33%	33%	25%	21%	27%
	NH White	58%	52%	46%	51%	61%	54%
	NH Black	2%	2%	3%	5%	2%	3%
	NH Asian/Pac.Isl.	14%	11%	17%	16%	14%	14%
	NH Native Amer.	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Citizen Voting Age Pop	Total	12,581	11,219	10,320	11,144	12,435	57,700
	Hisp	18%	27%	31%	21%	20%	23%
	NH White	65%	64%	58%	62%	70%	64%
	NH Black	3%	1%	1%	5%	1%	2%
	Asian/Pac.Isl.	14%	8%	10%	11%	9%	11%
	Native Amer.	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Voter Registration (Nov 2020)	Total	11,847	10,495	9,465	9,204	11,833	52,844
	Latino est.	19%	26%	26%	19%	16%	21%
	Spanish-Surnamed	17%	24%	24%	18%	15%	19%
	Asian-Surnamed	5%	3%	6%	4%	5%	5%
	Filipino-Surnamed	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	NH White est.	74%	70%	65%	73%	78%	72%
	NH Black	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2020)	Total	10,459	9,087	8,115	8,064	10,652	46,377
	Latino est.	17%	25%	24%	18%	15%	20%
	Spanish-Surnamed	16%	23%	22%	17%	14%	18%
	Asian-Surnamed	5%	3%	6%	4%	5%	5%
	Filipino-Surnamed	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	NH White est.	74%	70%	65%	73%	78%	72%
	NH Black	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2018)	Total	7,758	6,074	6,039	5,540	8,271	33,682
	Latino est.	14%	19%	21%	15%	12%	16%
	Spanish-Surnamed	13%	18%	20%	14%	11%	15%
	Asian-Surnamed	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%
	Filipino-Surnamed	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	NH White est.	77%	75%	69%	77%	82%	77%
	NH Black est.	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Age	age0-19	21%	25%	27%	24%	18%	23%
	age20-60	48%	51%	54%	51%	47%	50%
	age60plus	31%	23%	18%	25%	34%	27%
Immigration	immigrants	12%	16%	17%	16%	13%	15%
	naturalized	65%	57%	61%	58%	76%	63%
Language spoken at home	english	79%	69%	73%	76%	80%	76%
	spanish	11%	22%	17%	12%	10%	14%
	asian-lang	6%	6%	5%	8%	7%	6%
	other lang	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%
Language Fluency	Speaks Eng. "Less than Very Well"	7%	8%	7%	5%	5%	7%
Education (among those age 25+)	hs-grad	38%	44%	37%	41%	41%	40%
	bachelor	26%	23%	29%	25%	29%	26%
	graduatedegree	21%	12%	15%	17%	16%	16%
Child in Household	child-under18	24%	32%	36%	26%	21%	27%
Pct of Pop. Age 16+	employed	64%	63%	68%	59%	57%	62%
Household Income	income 0-25k	9%	11%	15%	11%	12%	12%
	income 25-50k	11%	13%	12%	15%	15%	13%
	income 50-75k	16%	15%	11%	14%	13%	14%
	income 75-200k	44%	53%	45%	45%	46%	46%
	income 200k-plus	20%	8%	17%	16%	14%	15%
Housing Stats	single family	81%	86%	78%	71%	90%	81%
	multi-family	19%	14%	22%	29%	10%	19%
	rented	34%	30%	38%	46%	27%	35%
	owned	66%	70%	62%	54%	73%	65%

Total population data from California's adjusted 2020 Census data. Citizen Voting Age Population, Age, Immigration, and other demographics from the 2015-2019 American Community Survey and Special Tabulation 5-year data. Turnout and Registration data from California Statewide Database ("Latino" figures calculated by NDC using Census Bureau's Latino undercount by surname estimate).

Major Roads Map

**Pleasant Valley Recreation
and Parks District
2021 Redistricting**

Proposed Election Sequence:
2022: Divisions 1 (vacant) and 3 (Dransfeldt)
2024: Divisions 2 (vacant), 4 (Kelley, Magner & Roberts) and 5 (Malloy)

Alternative Election Sequence:
2022: Divisions 2 (vacant) and 4 (Kelley, Magner & Roberts)
2024: Divisions 1 (vacant), 3 (Dransfeldt) and 5 (Malloy)
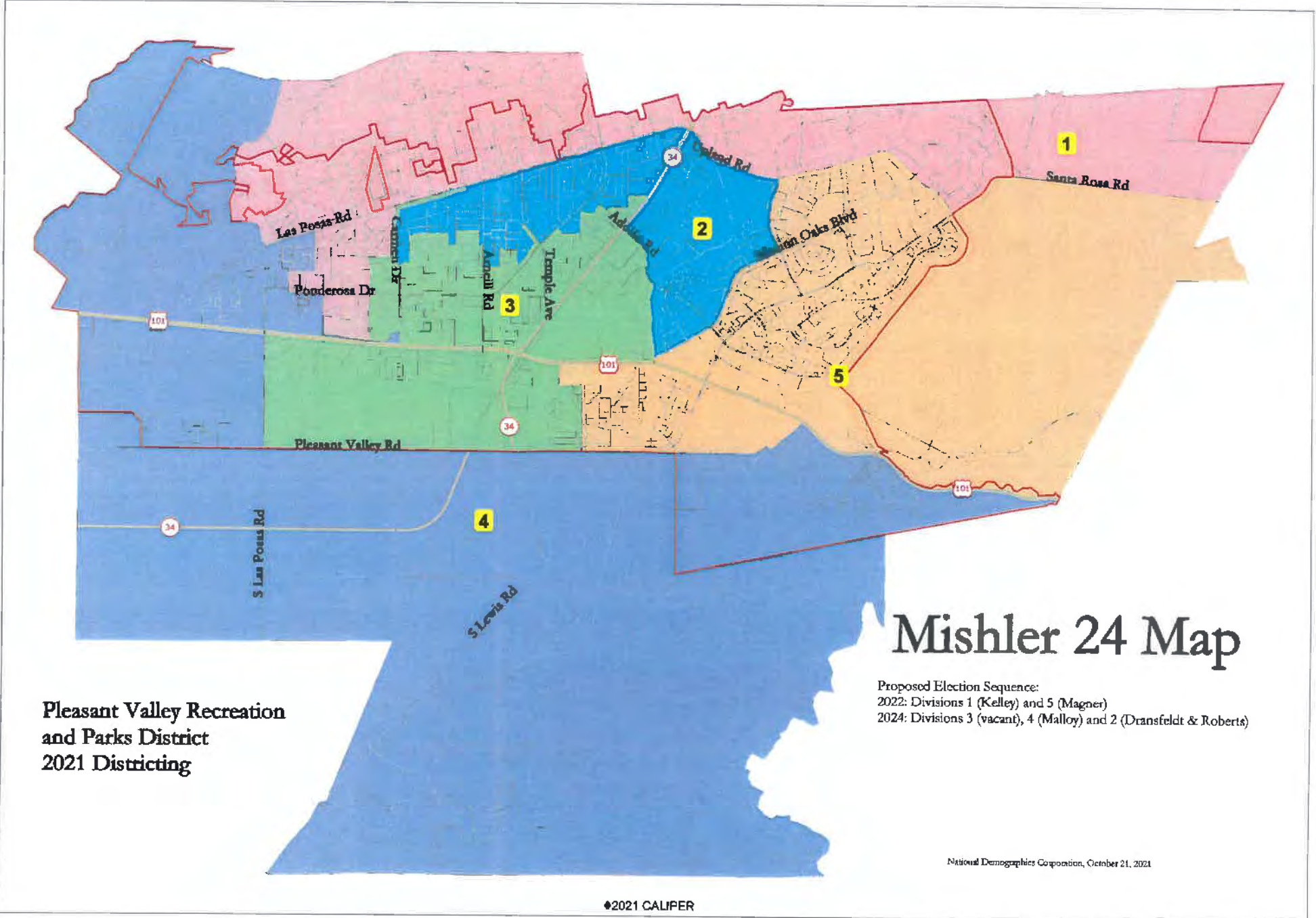
National Demographic Corporation, October 21, 2021

◆2021 CALIPER

PVRPD "Major Roads" Map

District		1	2	3	4	5	Total
	Total Pop	16,223	15,598	15,314	15,691	16,110	78,936
	Deviation from ideal	436	-189	-473	-98	323	909
	% Deviation	2.76%	-1.20%	-3.00%	-0.61%	2.05%	5.76%
Total Pop	% Hisp	21.9%	33%	33%	18%	29%	27%
	% NH White	61%	47%	49%	64%	49%	54%
	% NH Black	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%
	% Asian-American	11%	12%	13%	13%	15%	13%
Citizen Voting Age Pop	Total	11,836	10,305	11,308	12,372	11,879	57,700
	% Hisp	16%	23%	29%	18%	29%	23%
	% NH White	70%	60%	60%	71%	58%	64%
	% NH Black	2%	4%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	% Asian/Pac.Isl.	10%	11%	9%	8%	9%	9%
Voter Registration (Nov 2020)	Total	12,140	9,224	10,341	11,975	9,164	52,644
	% Latino est.	16%	27%	27%	14%	23%	21%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	15%	24%	25%	13%	21%	19%
	% Asian-Surnamed	5%	3%	5%	5%	5%	5%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	% NH White est.	76%	66%	65%	79%	66%	71%
	% NH Black	2%	4%	1%	1%	3%	2%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2020)	Total	10,874	7,828	8,957	10,794	7,924	46,377
	% Latino est.	16%	25%	25%	14%	22%	20%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	14%	23%	23%	13%	20%	18%
	% Asian-Surnamed	5%	3%	5%	5%	5%	5%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	% NH White est.	77%	67%	67%	79%	67%	72%
	% NH Black	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2018)	Total	8,229	5,316	6,276	8,472	5,389	33,682
	% Latino est.	12%	21%	21%	11%	19%	16%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	12%	19%	19%	10%	17%	15%
	% Asian-Surnamed	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	% NH White est.	80%	72%	72%	83%	71%	77%
	% NH Black est.	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
ACS Pop. Est.	Total	15,000	15,728	15,752	15,527	14,965	76,972
Age	age0-19	20%	29%	26%	20%	21%	23%
	age20-60	44%	52%	52%	44%	60%	50%
	age60plus	36%	19%	22%	37%	19%	27%
Immigration	immigrants	13%	17%	17%	12%	16%	15%
	naturalized	68%	49%	60%	77%	67%	63%
Language spoken at home	english	81%	72%	70%	81%	74%	76%
	spanish	11%	16%	20%	9%	16%	14%
	asian-lang	6%	8%	6%	7%	5%	6%
	other lang	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Language Fluency	Speaks Eng. "Less than Very Well"	6%	9%	8%	4%	5%	7%
Education (among those age 25+)	hs-grad	37%	43%	41%	41%	39%	40%
	bachelor	27%	24%	25%	28%	28%	26%
	graduatedegree	21%	15%	12%	18%	14%	16%
Child in Household	child-under18	23%	34%	34%	22%	25%	27%
Pct of Pop. Age 16+	employed	60%	66%	65%	58%	65%	62%
Household Income	income 0-25k	8%	11%	14%	12%	14%	12%
	income 25-50k	11%	16%	12%	14%	13%	13%
	income 50-75k	11%	20%	13%	13%	13%	14%
	income 75-200k	45%	48%	49%	46%	44%	45%
	income 200k-plus	25%	7%	12%	15%	16%	15%
Housing Stats	single family	91%	65%	64%	91%	75%	81%
	multi-family	9%	35%	16%	9%	25%	19%
	rented	23%	53%	31%	25%	43%	35%
	owned	77%	47%	69%	75%	57%	65%

Total population data from the 2020 Decennial Census.

Surname-based Voter Registration and Turnout data from the California Statewide Database.

Latino voter registration and turnout data are Spanish-surname counts adjusted using Census Population Department undercount estimates. NH White and NH Black registration and turnout counts estimated by NDC. Citizen Voting Age Pop., Age, Immigration, and other demographics from the 2015-2019 American Community Survey and Special Tabulation 5-year data.
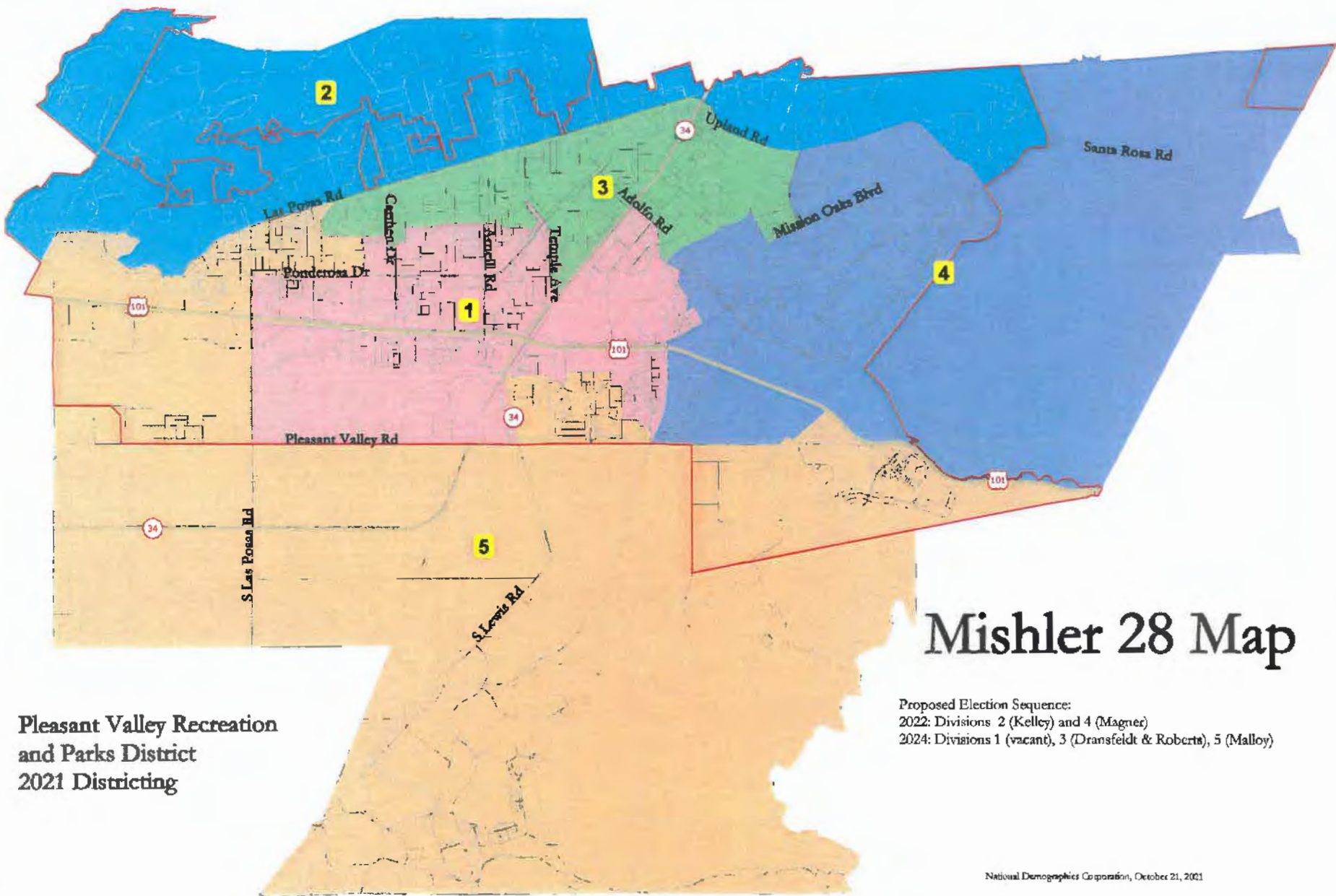
Mishler 24 Map

Pleasant Valley Recreation
and Parks District
2021 Districting

Proposed Election Sequence:
2022: Divisions 1 (Kelley) and 5 (Magner)
2024: Divisions 3 (vacant), 4 (Malloy) and 2 (Dransfeldt & Roberts)

National Demographics Corporation, October 21, 2021

♦2021 CALIPER

Mishler 24

District		1	2	3	4	5	Total
	Total Pop	16,077	15,059	15,460	16,050	16,290	78,936
	Deviation from ideal	290	-728	-327	263	503	1,231
	% Deviation	1.84%	-4.61%	-2.07%	1.67%	3.19%	7.80%
Total Pop	% Hisp	24.2%	26%	40%	25%	21%	27%
	% NH White	58%	54%	44%	51%	61%	54%
	% NH Black	2%	2%	3%	5%	2%	3%
	% Asian-American	12%	15%	10%	14%	13%	13%
Citizen Voting Age Pop	Total	12,581	11,173	10,366	11,144	12,435	57,700
	% Hisp	18%	24%	34%	21%	20%	23%
	% NH White	65%	65%	57%	62%	70%	64%
	% NH Black	3%	1%	1%	5%	1%	2%
	% Asian/Pac.Isl.	12%	9%	7%	10%	9%	9%
Voter Registration (Nov 2020)	Total	11,847	10,601	9,359	8,204	11,633	52,844
	% Latino est.	19%	22%	31%	19%	16%	21%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	17%	20%	28%	18%	15%	19%
	% Asian-Surnamed	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	% NH White est.	72%	71%	61%	71%	77%	71%
	% NH Black	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2020)	Total	10,459	9,356	7,846	8,084	10,652	46,377
	% Latino est.	17%	21%	28%	18%	15%	20%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	16%	19%	27%	17%	14%	18%
	% Asian-Surnamed	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	% NH White est.	74%	72%	63%	73%	78%	72%
	% NH Black	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2018)	Total	7,758	7,353	4,750	5,540	8,271	33,682
	% Latino est.	14%	16%	24%	15%	12%	16%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	13%	17%	23%	14%	11%	15%
	% Asian-Surnamed	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	% NH White est.	77%	76%	67%	77%	82%	77%
	% NH Black est.	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%
ACS Pop. Est.	Total	16,323	15,417	14,870	14,841	15,521	76,972
Age	age0-19	21%	28%	24%	24%	18%	23%
	age20-60	48%	51%	54%	51%	47%	50%
	age60plus	31%	21%	21%	25%	34%	27%
Immigration	immigrants	12%	14%	19%	16%	13%	15%
	naturalized	65%	63%	56%	58%	78%	63%
Language spoken at home	english	79%	75%	67%	76%	80%	76%
	spanish	11%	15%	24%	12%	10%	14%
	asian-lang	6%	6%	5%	8%	7%	6%
	other lang	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Language Fluency	Speaks Eng. "Less than Very Well"	7%	5%	9%	5%	5%	7%
Education (among those age 25+)	hs-grad	38%	41%	40%	41%	41%	40%
	bachelor	26%	27%	24%	25%	29%	26%
	graduatedegree	21%	15%	12%	17%	16%	16%
Child in Household	child-under18	24%	36%	32%	26%	21%	27%
Pct of Pop. Age 16+	employed	64%	65%	65%	59%	57%	62%
Household Income	income 0-25k	9%	9%	17%	11%	12%	12%
	income 25-50k	11%	10%	14%	15%	15%	13%
	income 50-75k	16%	14%	13%	14%	13%	14%
	income 75-200k	44%	53%	45%	45%	46%	46%
	income 200k-plus	20%	14%	11%	16%	14%	15%
Housing Stats	single family	81%	86%	78%	71%	90%	81%
	multi-family	19%	14%	22%	29%	10%	19%
	rented	34%	27%	41%	46%	27%	35%
	owned	66%	73%	59%	54%	73%	65%

Total population data from the 2020 Decennial Census.

Surname-based Voter Registration and Turnout data from the California Statewide Database.

Latino voter registration and turnout data are Spanish-surname counts adjusted using Census Population Department undercount estimates. NH White and NH Black registration and turnout counts estimated by NDC. Citizen Voting Age Pop., Age, Immigration, and other demographics from the 2015-2019 American Community Survey and Special Tabulation 5-year data.

Mishler 28 Map

Pleasant Valley Recreation and Parks District 2021 Districting

Proposed Election Sequence:
2022: Divisions 2 (Kelley) and 4 (Magner)
2024: Divisions 1 (vacant), 3 (Dransfeldt & Roberts), 5 (Malloy)
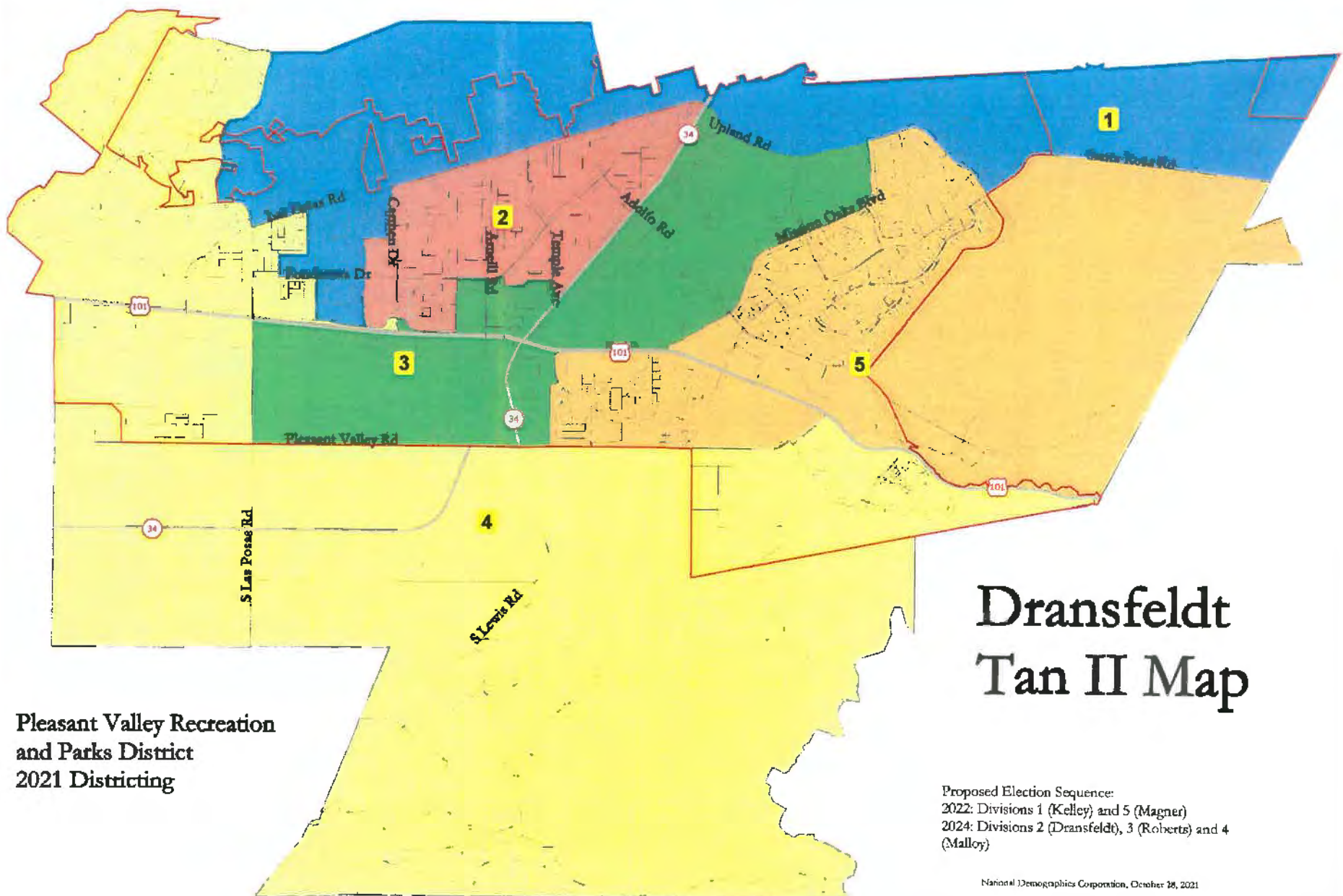
National Demographics Corporation, October 21, 2021

♦2021 CALIPER

Mishler 28

District		1	2	3	4	5	Total
	Total Pop	16,205	16,742	15,596	15,484	15,909	78,936
	Deviation from ideal	418	-45	-191	-303	122	721
	% Deviation	2.65%	-0.29%	-1.21%	-1.92%	0.77%	4.57%
Total Pop	% Hisp	40.2%	20%	28%	19%	27%	27%
	% NH White	42%	63%	52%	65%	47%	54%
	% NH Black	3%	2%	2%	2%	5%	3%
	% Asian-American	11%	11%	14%	11%	16%	13%
Citizen Voting Age Pop	Total	11,155	11,662	11,340	12,429	10,915	57,700
	% Hisp	33%	16%	25%	18%	24%	23%
	% NH White	54%	69%	64%	73%	58%	64%
	% NH Black	2%	2%	1%	1%	5%	2%
	% Asian/Pac.Isl.	10%	10%	9%	7%	12%	9%
Voter Registration (Nov 2020)	Total	9,250	12,083	10,836	11,833	8,840	52,844
	% Latino est.	31%	15%	24%	15%	23%	21%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	29%	14%	22%	14%	21%	19%
	% Asian-Surnamed	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	% NH White est.	61%	76%	69%	79%	66%	71%
	% NH Black	2%	3%	1%	1%	4%	2%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2020)	Total	7,647	10,861	9,488	10,694	7,667	46,377
	% Latino est.	29%	14%	23%	14%	22%	20%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	27%	13%	21%	13%	20%	18%
	% Asian-Surnamed	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%
	% NH White est.	63%	77%	70%	80%	67%	72%
	% NH Black	2%	3%	1%	1%	4%	2%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2018)	Total	4,971	8,480	7,019	8,432	4,780	33,682
	% Latino est.	25%	12%	19%	11%	18%	16%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	24%	11%	17%	10%	17%	15%
	% Asian-Surnamed	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	% NH White est.	68%	80%	75%	84%	72%	77%
	% NH Black est.	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%
ACS Pop. Est.	Total	16,300	14,870	15,770	15,347	14,685	76,972
Age	age0-19	24%	20%	27%	19%	25%	23%
	age20-60	58%	44%	51%	45%	54%	50%
	age60plus	18%	36%	22%	35%	21%	27%
Immigration	immigrants	20%	12%	14%	13%	15%	15%
	naturalized	48%	71%	84%	75%	67%	63%
Language spoken at home	english	65%	82%	75%	80%	76%	76%
	spanish	24%	11%	15%	9%	13%	14%
	asian-lang	7%	5%	6%	6%	7%	8%
	other lang	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Language Fluency	Speaks Eng. "Less than Very Well"	12%	6%	5%	5%	5%	7%
Education (among those age 25+)	hs-grad	41%	35%	41%	41%	41%	40%
	bachelor	23%	27%	26%	28%	26%	26%
	graduatedegree	12%	23%	14%	16%	15%	16%
Child in Household	child-under18	30%	23%	35%	22%	28%	27%
Pct of Pop. Age 16+	employed	70%	60%	64%	56%	60%	62%
Household Income	income 0-25k	16%	8%	9%	13%	12%	12%
	income 25-50k	16%	11%	10%	14%	14%	13%
	income 50-75k	18%	10%	14%	14%	14%	14%
	income 75-200k	41%	44%	54%	46%	47%	46%
	income 200k-plus	9%	27%	13%	13%	13%	15%
Housing Stats	single family	61%	95%	87%	90%	75%	81%
	multi-family	38%	5%	13%	10%	25%	19%
	rented	55%	19%	26%	27%	47%	35%
	owned	45%	81%	74%	73%	53%	65%

Total population data from the 2020 Decennial Census.

Surname-based Voter Registration and Turnout data from the California Statewide Database.

Latino voter registration and turnout data are Spanish-surname counts adjusted using Census Population Department undercount estimates. NH White and NH Black registration and turnout counts estimated by NDC. Citizen Voting Age Pop., Age, Immigration, and other demographics from the 2015-2019 American Community Survey and Special Tabulation 5-year data.

Dransfeldt
Tan II Map

**Pleasant Valley Recreation
and Parks District
2021 Districting**

Proposed Election Sequence:
2022: Divisions 1 (Kelley) and 5 (Magner)
2024: Divisions 2 (Dransfeldt), 3 (Roberts) and 4 (Malloy)

National Demographics Corporation, October 28, 2021

◆2021 CALIPER

Dransfeldt Tan II

District		1	2	3	4	5	Total
	Total Pop	16,077	15,363	15,269	16,050	16,177	78,936
	Deviation from ideal	290	-424	-518	263	390	908
	% Deviation	1.84%	-2.69%	-3.28%	1.67%	2.47%	5.75%
Total Pop	% Hisp	24.2%	33%	32%	25%	21%	27%
	% NH White	58%	52%	47%	51%	60%	54%
	% NH Black	2%	2%	3%	5%	2%	3%
	% Asian-American	12%	10%	14%	14%	13%	13%
Citizen Voting Age Pop	Total	12,581	11,219	10,849	11,144	11,907	57,700
	% Hisp	18%	27%	28%	21%	21%	23%
	% NH White	65%	64%	60%	62%	68%	64%
	% NH Black	3%	1%	1%	5%	1%	2%
	% Asian/Pac.Isl.	12%	7%	9%	10%	9%	9%
Voter Registration (Nov 2020)	Total	11,847	10,495	9,604	9,204	11,694	52,844
	% Latino est.	19%	26%	25%	19%	16%	21%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	17%	24%	23%	18%	15%	19%
	% Asian-Surnamed	5%	3%	6%	5%	5%	5%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	% NH White est.	72%	69%	65%	71%	76%	71%
	% NH Black	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2020)	Total	10,459	9,087	8,277	8,054	10,490	46,377
	% Latino est.	17%	25%	23%	16%	16%	20%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	16%	23%	22%	17%	14%	18%
	% Asian-Surnamed	5%	3%	6%	4%	5%	5%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	% NH White est.	74%	70%	67%	73%	76%	72%
	% NH Black	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2018)	Total	7,758	6,074	6,284	5,540	8,026	33,682
	% Latino est.	14%	19%	21%	15%	12%	16%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	13%	16%	18%	14%	11%	15%
	% Asian-Surnamed	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	% NH White est.	77%	75%	71%	77%	81%	77%
	% NH Black est.	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%
ACS Pop. Est.	Total	16,323	15,501	15,464	14,841	14,842	76,972
Age	age0-19	21%	25%	28%	24%	18%	23%
	age20-60	48%	51%	53%	51%	48%	50%
	age60plus	31%	23%	19%	25%	35%	27%
Immigration	immigrants	12%	16%	16%	16%	14%	15%
	naturalized	65%	57%	61%	58%	75%	63%
Language spoken at home	english	79%	69%	74%	76%	79%	76%
	spanish	11%	22%	16%	12%	10%	14%
	asian-lang	6%	6%	5%	8%	7%	6%
	other lang	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%
Language Fluency	Speaks Eng. "Less than Very Well"	7%	8%	6%	5%	5%	7%
Education (among those age 25+)	hs-grad	38%	44%	37%	41%	41%	40%
	bachelor	26%	23%	29%	25%	28%	26%
	graduatedegree	21%	12%	15%	17%	16%	16%
Child in Household	child-under18	24%	32%	36%	26%	21%	27%
Pct of Pop. Age 16+	employed	64%	63%	66%	59%	57%	62%
Household Income	income 0-25k	9%	11%	15%	11%	12%	12%
	income 25-50k	11%	13%	11%	15%	16%	13%
	income 50-75k	16%	15%	12%	14%	13%	14%
	income 75-200k	44%	53%	46%	45%	45%	46%
	income 200k-plus	20%	8%	16%	16%	15%	15%
Housing Stats	single family	81%	86%	79%	71%	89%	81%
	multi-family	19%	14%	21%	29%	11%	19%
	rented	34%	30%	37%	46%	28%	35%
	owned	66%	70%	63%	54%	72%	65%

Total population data from the 2020 Decennial Census.

Surname-based Voter Registration and Turnout data from the California Statewide Database.

Latino voter registration and turnout data are Spanish-surname counts adjusted using Census Population Department undercount estimates. NH White and NH Black registration and turnout counts estimated by NDC. Citizen Voting Age Pop., Age, Immigration, and other demographics from the 2015-2019 American Community Survey and Special Tabulation 5-year data.

RESOLUTION NO. 693

A RESOLUTION OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE PLEASANT VALLEY RECREATION AND PARK DIVISION ESTABLISHING VOTING DIVISIONS FOR ELECTIONS, DEFINING DIVISION BOUNDARIES, AND SCHEDULING THE SEQUENCING OF THE DIVISION ELECTIONS PURSUANT TO ELECTIONS CODE SECTIONS 10010, 10508, AND 10650

WHEREAS, the Pleasant Valley Recreation and Park District ("District") currently elects and is governed by five board members using an at-large election system; and

WHEREAS, Elections Code sections 10508 and 10650 give the District the authority to switch by resolution from "at-large" to "by-district" elections, where each member of the Board is elected only by the voters in the division in which the candidate for the Board resides; and

WHEREAS, the California Voting Rights Act (CVRA), at California Elections Code section 14027, states: "An at-large method of election may not be imposed or applied in a manner that impairs the ability of a protected class to elect candidates of its choice or its ability to influence the outcome of an election, as a result of the dilution or the abridgment of the rights of voters who are members of a protected class ... "; and

WHEREAS, as a result of recent lawsuits against other local public agencies, in the first quarter of 2020, the District engaged an expert demographic firm to analyze the District's population and election history to determine if there was evidence of "racially polarized voting", indicating that one or more protected classes within the District has had its ability to elect candidates of its choice or its ability to influence the outcome of an election impaired; and

WHEREAS, the District's consultant determined using the then-current census data that: (A) The percentages of citizens of voting age residing in the District are: Non-Hispanic White (65%), Hispanic (22%), Asian/Pacific Islander (10%), and Non-Hispanic Black (2%); (B) It did not appear that any Latinos or Asian-Americans have run for the Board since 2002; and (C) No majority-Latino or majority-Asian-American district is possible, such that the highest possible percentage of Latinos in a district, without illegal gerrymandering, is 35% and the highest possible percentage of Asian-Americans in a district, without illegal gerrymandering, is 13%. Hence, the District denies its election system violates the CVRA or any other provision of law, and asserts the District's election system is legal in all respects and further denies any wrongdoing whatsoever in connection with the manner in which it has conducted its Board elections; and

WHEREAS, on May 12, 2020, approximately 2 months in to the COVID-19 pandemic, the District received a demand to switch to voting districts with allegations that the District's at-large election system is in violation of the CVRA and threatening to sue the District if it did not voluntarily change its election system to district-based elections ("Demand"). The Demand was issued by the same lawyer who had recently sued the City of Camarillo and other public agencies located near the District; and

WHEREAS, public agencies have spent millions of dollars in efforts to maintain at-large elections once a demand to switch to districts has been received, paying both their own and the plaintiff's attorneys fees, which is required by the CVRA; and

WHEREAS, after receiving a Demand like the one the District received, a special district has 45 days to adopt a resolution of intent to switch to district-based elections, and then another 90 days to conduct a minimum of 4 public hearings and to adopt a resolution establishing district-based elections. If the agency meets these "safe harbor" deadlines, a potential plaintiff cannot file a lawsuit alleging the agency is violating the CVRA. But if the agency misses either of these deadlines, a lawsuit can be filed. Thus, under normal circumstances, the District would have been required to adopt a resolution of intention no later than June 26, 2020, to avoid exposure to a lawsuit; and

WHEREAS, although the District's Board decided to switch to voting districts, which in the case of a special district are referred to as voting divisions, the Board elected not to commence the process during the COVID-19 pandemic as the public was not allowed to attend District Board meetings in person, complicating the public hearing process and the discussion of drawing voting division maps. Fortunately, in response to the COVID-19 pandemic, the Governor suspended the "safe harbor" timeframes through June 30, 2021; and

WHEREAS, pursuant to California Elections Code Section 10010, on August 13, 2021, the District Board adopted Resolution No. 686, declaring the Board's intention to transition from at-large elections for members of the Board, to division-based elections, and invited the public's input on the creation of division maps and the sequencing of the elections for the divisions. The District Board also approved a contract for its retained expert demographic consultant to develop draft electoral division maps; and

WHEREAS, on September 8, 2021, the District Board conducted the first of two public hearings required to be held before the Board could start considering potential voting division maps to educate the Board and public on the legal requirements for the composition of the District voting divisions and required criteria the Board must apply as well as the optional criteria the Board may follow in drawing divisions; and

WHEREAS, on September 21, 2021 the District Board conducted the second of the initial two public hearings on the composition of the District voting divisions. After conducting the public hearing, the Board directed its demographic consultant to prepare up to three division elections maps for consideration at the third public hearing; and

WHEREAS, on October 6, 2021 the District held the third public hearing to receive input from the public and discuss the three maps prepared by the District's demographer and the two maps prepared by a resident, both of which were posted to the District's website at least 7 days before the third public hearing, and the sequencing of the election. After conducting the public hearing, the Board directed its consultant to prepare an additional map, to be posted on the District's website with all other maps received from the public and prepared by the District's consultant at least 7 days before the next public hearing; and

WHEREAS, on October 28, 2021 the District held the fourth public hearing to receive input from the public and discuss all of the maps prepared by the District's demographer and the public,

which maps were available on the District's website at least 7 days before this hearing, as well as the sequencing of the division elections; and

WHEREAS, on November 4, 2021 the District held a fifth public hearing to receive input from the public and discuss all of the maps prepared by the District's demographer and the public, which maps were available on the District's website at least 7 days before this hearing, as well as the sequencing of the division elections.

WHEREAS, the District's Board of Directors desires to adopt the division boundary map attached as Exhibit "A" to this Resolution with the election sequencing described therein.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED AS FOLLOWS:

SECTION 1. The above recitals are true and correct and incorporated herein by this reference.

SECTION 2. To further the purposes of the California Voting Rights Act of 2001, the Board hereby approves the division boundary map included as Exhibit "A" to this Resolution. Beginning with the November 2022 election, Members of the Board shall be elected on a dvision-based electroal system from five single member Board divisions as shown on this map.

SECTION 3. The Board hereby approves the schedule of sequencing shown on Exhibit "A" to be used beginning with the November 2022 election of Members of the Board. Members of the Board in office at the time this Resolution takes effect shall continue in office until expiration of the full term to which she or he is elected.

SECTION 4. The General Manager and General Counsel for the District are hereby authorized and directed to take the steps necessary to implement this Resolution.

SECTION 5. This Resolution is effective on the day of its adoption.

PASSED AND ADOPTED by the Board of Directors of Pleasant Valley Recreation and Park District this _____ day of _____, 2021, by the following vote:

AYES: _____

NAYS: _____

ABSENT: _____

ABSTAIN: _____

_____
Mark Malloy, Chairman

ATTESTED:

_____
Elaine Magner, Secretary